



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GIREIDI YA 12

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA (FAL)

BAMMBIRI LA VHURARU (P3)

LARA 2023

TSUMBANDILA YA U MAKA

MARAGA: 100

Tsumbandila iyi ya u maka i na masiatari a 13.

PFESANI:

- Tshifhinga tshothe vha tshi tola maanea a vhusiki, vha tea u shumisa rubriki iyi (BAMMBIRI IA VHURARU 3).
- Maraga dza 0–50 dzo khethekanywa dza bva zwipida zwanu (5) zwiwulwane zwa thalusamaimo.
- Kha khritheria dzi angaredzaho Zwi re Ngomu, Luambo na Tshitaila, tshinwe na tshinwe tsha izwo zwipida zwa thalusamaimo tsho khethekanywa tsha bva zwipida zwiwihili: tshipida tsha ntha na tsha fhasi, tshinwe na tshinwe tshazwo tsho faredza maraganyangaredzi dzo tshi teaho u ya nga u tevhkana hazwo.
- Tshivhumbeo tshone a tshi kwamei nga heyi khethekanyo ya maimo a ntha na a fhasi.

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA
[MARAGA 50]**

Khritheria		Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU & VHUPULANI (NV) (Zwo riwaliwaho na mihumbulo) Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani/ U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele	Maimo a ntha	28–30	22–24	16–18	10–12	4–6
MARAGA 30		-Mihumbulo i gobolaho/tokonyaho i sa vhambedzwi/lavhelelwiho -Mihumbulo ya vhuṭali, i tokonyaho nahone yo vhibvaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshothe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.	-Phindulo yo lundwa tshidele vhukuma -Zwi yelana tshothe na thoho nahone zwa takadza -Hu na vhuṭanzi ha mihumbulo yo vhibvaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshothe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo	-Phindulo i fushaho -Mihumbulo yo lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho nahone zwi a tendisea -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho/lu fushaho, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo	-Phindulo i shaedzaho ndunzhendunzhe -Mihumbulo yo vhilinganaho, nahone i si na vhusiki ha muṭe -Vhuṭanzi vhu si gathi ha nzudzanyo na u lunzhedzana zwo teaho	-Phindulo yo polikaho tshothe -Mihumbulo yo tanganaho nahone i si na sia -Ndi phambananadzo, zwo sokou dovhololwa -A zwo ngo dzudzanywa nahone a zwi na ndunzhendunzhe

RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA [MARAGA50] (i ya phanda)

		25–27	19–21	13–15	7–9	0–3
	Maimo a fhasi	-Ndi zwa nthesa, fhedzi zwo ri shaedzinyana musutshelo wa maanea o lundwaho tshidele lwa tshohtshothe -Mihumbulo yo vhibva ya lundwa lwa vhuṭali -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lonzhedzana tshidele lwa tshoṭhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo	-Zwo lundwa tshidele -Mihumbulo i yelanaho, i takadzaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lonzhedzana zwavhuṭi, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo	-Phindulo i a fusha fhedzi hu na vhuṭudzetudze huiwe vhu khakhisaho muṭoḍo -Mihumbulo yo dzudzanywa lwa ndinganelo nahone i a tendisea -Hu na huiwe u fusha ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo	-Phindulo yo anzaho u sa yelana ha mafhungo -Mihumbulo i vho sumbedza u liana na u ḍaḍisa -U shaedza vhuṭanzi ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe zwo teaho	-A hu na ndingedzo ya u fhindula tḥoho/mbudziso -U polika tshoṭhe na u sa tsha tea lwa tshoṭhe -A zwi na sia nahone zwo vhilingana

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA
[MARAGA 50] (i ya phanda)**

Khriteria		Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA (LTD) Thouni, redzhisitara na divhaipfi zwo teaho ndivho/zwiitei na nyimele Munanguludzo wa maipfi Kushumisele kwa luambo na milayo, zwiga zwa u vhala, girama, mupeleto MARAGA 15	Maimo a nthā	14-15	11-12	8-9	5-6	0-3
		-Thouni, redzhisitara, tshitaila na divhaipfi zwo tea tshotheshothe ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Luambo ndi lwa vhudifulufheli ha nthesa, lu nyanyulaho tshothe -Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhaki ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha mathakhethakheni	-Thouni, redzhisitara, tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea vhukuma ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Luambo lu a tokonya nahone thouni yo shumiswaho ndi i nyanyulaho -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhaki ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma	-Thouni, redzhisitara, tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -U shumiswa ho teaho ha luambo u bevedza thalutshedzo -Thouni yo tea -U pfumiswa ha luambo ho shumiswa u khavhisa zwi re ngomu	-Thouni, redzhisitara, tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea zwiutuku ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Ho shumiswa luambo lwa mutheo/fhasi -Thouni na kushumisele kwone kwa maipfi a zwo ngo tea -Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma	-Luambo a lu pfali -Thouni, redzhisitara, tshitaila divhaipfi a zwo ngo tea ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -U hotefhala ha divhaipfi zwo anzesa lune u pfala ha mafhungo zwa si tsha konadzea na kathihi/ zwa vho konda vhukuma
	Maimo a fhasi	13	10	7	4	
		-Luambo ndi lwa nthā vhukuma -Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhaki ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha mathakheni	-Luambo lu a kunga na u nyanyula -Thouni ndi yo teaho, i nyanyulaho -Vhukhaki vhuutuku ha girama na mupeleto -Zwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma	-U shumiswa ha luambo ho linganelaho, fhedzi hu tshi di vha na vhuudzetudze -Huniwe u shumiswa ha luambo ho teaho nga u angaredza, fhedzi u dzangelwa ha luambo ndi ha fhasi	-Luambo lwo shumiswa lwa u sa kona -A hu na kana hu tou vha na zwiutuku zwi sumbedzaho muvanganyo wa mafhungo/mitaladzi -Divhaipfi yo hotefhala lwa tshothe	

KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA
[MARAGA 50] (i ya phanda)

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
TSHIVHUMBEO (T)	5	4	3	2	0-1
Zwitalusi zwa tshibveledzwa Kubveledzelwe kwa phara na tshivhumbeo tsha mafhungo/mitaladzi MARAGA: 5	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho kwa nthesa -Vhudodombedzi ha mathakhethakheni -Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo fhatwa na u lundwa lwa nthesa tshothetshothe	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho kwo lunzhedzanaho -Vhudodombedzi ha thoho hu pfa dzaho -Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo vangwa lu pfa dzaho	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho na vhudodombedzi zwo tea -Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo fhatwa lu fushaho -Maanea o di faredza zwi pfa dzaho/tendiseaho	-Dziinwe mbuno ndi dzi pfa dzaho -Mafhungo/Mitaladzi na phara zwi di vha na vhukhaki -Fhedzi maanea a kha di pfala naho hu na vhukhaki	-Hu na u shaedza ha mbuno dzo teaho -Mafhungo/Mitaladzi na phara zwo dala vhukhaki -Maanea ha na mudzio/ha pfa dzi
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	43-50	33-40	23-30	13-20	0-10

KHETHEKANYO YA B : RUBRIKI YA U TOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 30]

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO (NVT) Zwo nwaliwaho na mihumbulo Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele Phindulo na mihumbulo Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele	15–18 -Phindulo ndi ya mathakhetakheni, i sa vhambedzwi -Mihumbulo ya vhuṭali, yo vhibvaho -Ndivho yo tandavhuwaho tshothe ya zwiṭalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Kuiwalele kwo tou fombe kha sia lone -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo tandavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tshonetshone tsho teaho tshibveledzwa	11–14 -Phindulo ndi yavhudi vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṭalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -O fara vhuṭala/sia lone -A hu na u polika -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo tandavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhaki vhuṭuku	8–10 -Phindulo ndi i fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṭalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ho ngo tou fara vhuṭala hone tshothe lini – hu na u polika huiwe hu vhonealaho -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwiṭalusi zwidodombedzwa zwi tikedza thoho -Nga u angaredza tshivhumbeo ndi tshone fhedzi hu na u polika huṭuku	5–7 -Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/fhasi, i bvukululaho ndivhonyana ya zwiṭalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Hu na u polika huiwe hu vhonealaho naho o fara vhuṭala -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshothe lini -Zwidodombedzwa zwiṭuku zwi tikedza thoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonealaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho	0–4 -Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya ndivho ya zwiṭalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Thalutshedzo yo dzumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane -A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo -Zwidodombedzwa zwiṭuku zwi tikedza thoho -A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa
MARAGA 18 LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U SEDZULUSA (LTS) Thouni, redzhisitarā, ndivho/u nyanyula tshitaila vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele Munanguludzo wa maipfi Zwiga zwa muiwalo na mupeleto	10–12 -Thouni redzhisitarā tshitaila na divhaipfi ndi zwi teaho lwa mathakhetakheni ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhatwa tshidele -A hu na vhukhaki	8–9 -Thouni redzhisitarā tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhatwa zwavhudi -Divhaipfi ndi yavhudi vhukuma -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhaki	6–7 -Thouni redzhisitarā tshitaila na divhaipfi ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Hu na vhuwe vhukhaki ha girama -Divhaipfi i a fusha/linganela -Fhedzi vhukhaki vhu re hone a vhu thithisi thalutshedza	4–5 -Thouni redzhisitarā tshitaila na divhaipfi ndi zwi teaho zwiṭuku ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Girama yo shaedza i na vhukhaki ho vhalaho -Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma -Thalutshedzo yo thithisea	0–3 -Thouni redzhisitarā, tshitaila na divhaipfi ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Zwo dala vhukhaki nahone zwo tangedzaho -Divhaipfi a i tei ndivho na kathihi -Thalutshedzo yo hotehala tshothe
MARAGA 12 MARAGANYANGAREDZI	25–30	19–23	14–17	9–12	0–7

KHETHEKANYO YA C: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 20]

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO (NVT) Phindulo na mihumbulo Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele MARAGA 12	10-12 -Phindulo ndi ya mathakhethakheni, i sa vhambedzwi -Mihumbulo ya vhuṭali, yo vhibvaho -Ndivho yo tandavhuwaho tshoṭhe ya zwiṭalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Kuniwalele kwo tou fombe kha sia lone -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo tandavhudzwa lwa tshoṭhe, zwidodombedzwa zwoṭhe zwi tikedza ṭhoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tshonetshone tsho teaho tshibveledzwa	8-9 -Phindulo ndi yavhuḍi vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṭalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -O fara vhuṭala/sia lone -A hu na u polika -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo tandavhudzwa lwa tshoṭhe zwidodombedzwa zwoṭhe zwi tikedza ṭhoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhuṭuku	6-7 -Phindulo ndi i fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya zwiṭalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ho ngo tou fara vhuṭala hone tshoṭhe lini – hu na u polika huiwe hu vhonealaho -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo ḍi lunzhedzana -Zwiṭhe zwidodombedzwa zwi tikedza ṭhoho -Nga u angaredza, tshivhumbeo ndi tshone, fhedzi hu na u polika huṭuku	4-5 -Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/fhasi, i bvukululaho ndivhonyana ya zwiṭalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Hu na u polika huiwe hu vhonealaho naho o fara vhuṭala -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshoṭhe lini -Zwidodombedzwa zwiṭuku zwi tikedza ṭhoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonealaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Ṭhahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho	0-3 -Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya ndivho ya zwiṭalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ṭhalutshedzo yo dzumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane -A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo -Zwidodombedzwa zwiṭukuṭuku zwi tikedza ṭhoho -A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U SEDZULUSA (LTS) Thouni, redzhisitara, ndivho/u nyanyula, tshitaila, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele Munanguludzo wa maipfi Zwiga zwa muriwalo na mupeleṭo MARAGA 8	7-8 -Thouni, redzhisitara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho lwa mathakhethakheni ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhatwa tshidele -A hu na vhukhakhi	5-6 -Thouni, redzhisitara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshoṭhe ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhatwa zwavhuḍi -Divhaipfi ndi yavhuḍi vhukuma -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi	4 -Thouni, redzhisitara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshoṭhe ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Hu na huiwe vhukhakhi ha girama -Divhaipfi i a fusha/linganela -Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re hone a vhu thithisi ṭhalutshedzo	3 -Thouni, redzhisitara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho zwiṭuku ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Girama yo shaedza, i na vhukhakhi ho vhalaho -Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma -Ṭhalutshedzo yo thithisea	0-2 -Thouni, redzhisitara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha tangedzaho mafhungo na nyimele -Zwo ḍala vhukhakhi nahone zwo tangananana -Divhaipfi a i tei ndivho na kathihi -Ṭhalutshedzo yo hoteḥfala tshoṭhe
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	17-20	13-15	10-11	7-8	0-5

ADENDAMU/MEMORANDAMU

KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA

MBUDZISO 1

KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA		
1.1	Ndeme ya u hangwela.	<p>Nganetshelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Hu anetshelwa nga ha ndeme ya u hangwela. - Zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea. -Mafhungo a hone a riwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho. -Magumo a songo dowealeho a fhedza tshitori zwavhudi. <p>Mbuletshedzo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Munwali u buletshedza nga ha ndeme ya u hangwela. -Zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea. -Mafhungo a hone a riwalwa nga tshifhinga tsha zwino.
1.2	U thetshesela ndayo zwo nthusa vhutshiloni.	<p>Nganetshelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Aya ndi maanea ane munwali a anetshela nga ha u thetshesela ndayo dzo muthusaho vhutshiloni. -Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea. -Mafhungo a hone a riwalwa nga tshifhinga tsha zwino. -Magumo a songo dowealeho a fhedza tshitori zwavhudi. <p>Mbuletshedzo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Munwali u buletshedza nga ha zwivhuya zwa u thetshesela musi u tshi laiwa. - Munwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni wa muvhali.
		<p>A u vhuisa muhumbulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha munwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhudipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe. -U vhuisa muhumbulo u yelana na ndayo dzo muthusaho vhutshiloni.

1.3	Duvha helo li do dzula li muhumbuloni wanga.	<p>Nganetshelo</p> <p>-Aya ndi maanea ane muñwali a anetshela nga ha duvha line la do dzula li muhumbuloni wawe.</p> <p>-Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.</p> <p>-Mafhungo a hone a nwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.</p> <p>-Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitori zwavhudi.</p>
1.4	Vhagudiswa vha tea u tendelwa u guda thero dzothe nga luambo lwa damuni. Tatani ni tshi tenda kana ni tshi hanedza.	<p>U tata khani</p> <p>-Afha muñwali u vha e na ndila yawe ine a vhona zwithu ngayo.</p> <p>-Mihumbulo yawe i tea u vha khagala u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni.</p> <p>-Muñwali u sumbedza u imelela linwe sia/fhungo.</p> <p>-Muñwali u tikedza tshothe fhungo line a khou toda li tshi tendiwa.</p> <p>-Muñwali u sumbedza vhukhwine ha fhungo line a khou li imelela.</p> <p>-Afha muñwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhudipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe.</p> <p>-U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na zwine a khou imelela.</p>
1.5	Ngoho yo vha mitodzi ya dakalo.	<p>U haseledza /Nyambedzano</p> <p>-U haseledza nga ha dakalo lo vhaho hone.</p> <p>-Kha hu haseledzwe nga mitodzi yo vhangwaho nga dakalo.</p> <p>-A nwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.</p>
1.6	Tshifanyiso	<p>Nganetshelo.</p> <p>-Muñwali u anetshela nga ha ndivho na zwinwe zwivhuya zwi no wanala kha bugu.</p> <p>-Mafhungo a hone a nwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.</p> <p>-Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitori zwavhudi.</p> <p>Mbuletshedzo.</p> <p>-Afha muñwali a nga buletshedza nga ha zwivhuya zwi wanalaho kha bugu.</p>

1.7	Tshifanyiso	<p>Nganetshelo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Muñwali u anetshela nga ha zwivhuya/mishumo ya liluvha. -Mafhungo a hone a ñwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho kana tsha zwino. -Magumo a songo ðowealeho a fhedza tshitori zwavhudi. <p>Mbuletshedzo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha muñwali a nga buletshedza nga ha zwine a khou humbula nga ha liluvha.
1.8	Tshifanyiso	<p>Nganetshelo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Muñwali u anetshela nga ha vhushaka hawe na mmbwa yawe. -Muñwali u anetshela nga zwivhuya zwa u vha na mmbwa. -Mafhungo a hone a ñwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho. <p>Mbuletshedzo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -U buletshedza nga ha ndeme na zwivhuya zwa u vha na mmbwa.

KHETHEKANYO YA B: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI**MBUDZISO 2****2.1 VHURIFHI HA TSHISHAKA****Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- Vhu na dïresi nthihi i tevhelwaho nga datumu.
- Vhu na theshano.
- Vhu na marangaphanda ane a ñea ludungela muvhali nga ha mafhungo ane a do vhala ngao kha vhurifhi uho.
- Vhu tea u vha na mutumbu.
- Hu tea u vha na ndunzhendunzhe ya mafhungo u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni.
- Vhu tea u vha na nyonesano.
- Madzina a muñwali.

[30]

2.2 ATHIKILI YA MAGAZINI**Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- Thoho i tea u kunga na u takadza.
- Tshitaela tshi tea u buletshedza na u shumisa luambo lwo dzumbamaho u itela u takadza kuhumbulele kwa muvhali.
- Madzina, fhethu, zwifhinga, vhuimo na zwiñwevho zwidodombedzwa zwi fanela u dzheniswa kha athikili.
- I tea u tutula dzangalelo la muvhali a tou fombe.

[30]

2.3 TSHIPITSHI TSHA FOMALA**Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- U thoma u ñwala tshitaela tshine tsha do shumiswa, tshi no sumbedza uri zwo itea lini, ngafhi, ngani na ndivho.
- Muñwali u kunga vhathetshelesi.
- U fhaṭa mbuno zwavhudi wo litsha u shumisesa maipfi nga ndila yo kalulaho lune a sala a si tshe na ndeme.
- U linganya tsatsaladzo na u ñea ndila dza khwiñe dza kuitele kwa zwithu.
- Magumo ndi a ndeme, a si manweledzo a zwe zwa ñwalwa.

[30]

2.4 MUFHINDULANO

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Madzina a vhaambi kha tshanda tsha monde.
- Zwithoma zwivhili phanda ha dzina.
- Hu pfukwa mutaladzi u sumbedza muambi muswa.
- Mvulatswinga.
- Mutumbu.
- Phendelo.

[30]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 30

**KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI/
ZWA TSUMBEDZI/ZWA MAFHUNGO****MBUDZISO 3****3.1 PHOSITARA****Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- U kunga maṭo a muvhali.
- I tea u vhalea naho muthu a songo tou sendela tsini.
- I songo vha na mafhungo manzhi.
- I tea u pfufhifhadzwa nga zwiga zwi re na ndeme.

[20]**3.2 DAYARI****Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- I niwalwa kha bugu yo khetheaho.
- I niwalwa misi yothe.
- Zwi niwalwaho zwi na datumu.
Hu nga shumiswa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa tshi sumbedzaho
vhudifhinduleli ha vhune.

[20]**3.3 NDAELA****Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- U talutshedza kushumisele kwa tshishumiswa kana kuitele kwa tshithu.
- U talutshedza ndaela dzi re khagala na dzi re dzone nahone dzi lunzhedzanaho.
- U shumisa nomboro na bulethe u sumbedza thevhekano kana ndunzhendunzhe.
- U shumisa limudi la ndaela.

[20]**THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: 20****MARAGAGUTE: 100**