



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS/ NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI (HL)

BAMMBIRI LA U THOMA (P1)

2022

TSUMBANDILA YA U MAKKA

MARAGA: 70

Tsumbandila iyi ya u maka i na masiatari a 10.

KHA VHA PFESESE:

- Memorandamu uyu u tou vha tsumbanqila fhedzi ya u thusa vhatoli/vhamaki.
- Ngauralo, a u tei u vha ambadzifhele nga wothe lini.
- Phindulo dza vhagudi dici tea u sedzwa u ya nga vhukoni ho taniwaho kha phindulo yeneyo.
- Phindulo dici tea u eliwa nga u angaredza, nahone mbuno dici newe ho teaho zwi tshi tevhedza maga o dzhiwaho kha mutangano wa ndinganyiso.
- Memorandamu uyu u do thoma wa dzulelwa dzulo nga vhothe vha kwameaho musi u tola/maka hu sa athu u thoma.

KHETHEKANYO YA A: THOLOKANYONDIVHO

NDAELA KHA VHATOLI/VHAMAKI

Maga a u tola/maka tholokanyondivho:

- Ngauri ndivho i kha u pfesesa, mupelewo khakheaho na vhukhakhi ha luambo kha phindulo zwi songo newa ndatiso nga nnha ha musi vhukhakhi honoho vhu tshi thithisa kupfesesele/u shandula zwi ambwaho. (Honeha, vhukhakhi vhu di fanela u sumbedzwa).
- Arali mulingiwa a shumisa maipfi a luambo luniwe lune a sa khou lingwa khalwo, kha vha tsinye ito kha maipfi ayo, nahone arali phindulo i tshi kha di pfala, hu songo vha na ndatiso. Honeha, arali ipfi li bvaho kha luniwe luambo lwo shumiswaho kha tshibveledzwa nahone ja lavhelelwa kha phindulo, izwi zwi a tanganedzea.
- Kha **mbudziso dzo vuleaho**, a hu na maraga dzine dza fanela u avhelwa kha EE/HAI kana NDI A TENDA/A THI TENDI. Tshiitisi/Thikhedzo/thuthuwedzo ndi zwone zwine zwa fanela u sedziwa.
- A hu na maraga dzine dza fanela u avhelwa kha NDI NGOHO/A SI NGOHO kana NDI NGOHO/A SI NGOHO kana MBUNO/KUHUMBULELE. Tshiitisi/Thikhedzo/thuthuwedzo ndi zwone zwine zwa fanela u sedziwa.
- Musi phindulo ya ipfi lithihi yo lavhelelwa hone mulingiwa a nea fhungo lothe, kha a newe maraga tenda fhedzi ipfi lo lavhelelaho lo talelwa kana lo sumbedzwa.
- Musi mbuno mbili/tharu dici tshi todziwa, ngeno nnzhi dzo nekedzwa, kha vha make **fhedzi** mbili/tharu dza u thoma.
- Kha vha tanganedze u fhambana ha nyambotavhi.
- Kha mbudziso dza u nanga kha zwinzhi, kha vha tanganedze ZWOTHE, ledere li livhanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo rwalwaho nga vhudalo.

MBUDZISO YA 1

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A

- 1.1 Ndi u kavhiwa nga malwadze^v na u livhana na lufu.^v (2)
- 1.2 - Ndi u dzudza vhadzulapo mahayani avho, vha bva fhedzi hu na zwa vhuthogwa.^v
- U fara/u badelisa masheleni a si na vhukono.^v (2)
- 1.3 - Huriwe na huriwe hune thuso ya wanala hone vhathu vha thuswa vhe kha miduba milapfu.
- Zwifha^{tu}wo zwa vhathu zwi dzula zwo tibedzwa nga malabi a hone.
- Vhathu a vha tsha tea u dzula/ima tsini na tsini vha tea u vha kulenyana.
- Vhathu vha dzulela u ^{ta}mba zwanda^v nga mishonga ya u vhulaha zwitshili.
- [Zwivhili fhedzi.]^v^v (2)
- 1.4 - Vhaiⁿwe vhagudi vho vha vha si na zwishumiswa zwa thekhinolodzhi.^v
- Fhethuvhupo hune vhaiⁿwe vhagudi vha dzula hone hu a kondelwa nga u farana ha zwirathisi zwa muyani.^v (2)
- 1.5 Vhungoho ha murero uyu ndi ha uri muvhuso/dzikhamphani na vhoramabindu, nga u vhonu u wa ha ikonomi musi vhathu vha sa shumi vho ita vhu^tali ha u tendela vhashumi uri vha shume vhe mahayani.^v^v (2)
- 1.6 - Vhathu vhanzhi vho fhelelwa nga mishumo.
- Zwo ita uri vhathu vha tambudzwe nga ndala.
- Zwo vhangu uri u tambudzwa ha vhafumakadzi na vhana hu ande.
- [Zwivhili fhedzi zwi pfalaho.]^v^v (2)
- 1.7 D/Thaidzo i si na mutandululi.^v (1)
- 1.8 Muⁿwali u ^{to}da u bveledza muhumbulo wa uri musi vhaiⁿwe vhathu vho welwa nga zwi si zwavhu^di sa lushaka ri tea u thusana/phalalana.^v^v (2)
- 1.9 - Vha ita dzingade vha ^{do} ^{dib}veledzela miroho na mitshelo.
- Vha do ^{dib}veledzela zwiliwa.
- Maswole a mivhili yavho a ^{do} dzula o khwatha.
- U sa shaeya ha zwiliwa kha lushaka.
- [Zwivhili fhedzi zwi pfalaho.]^v^v (2)

1.10 Ee.

Ndi vhona zwea ngauri ndi mishonga ine vhunzhi ha vharema vho hula na u fhodzwa ngayo nga maanda zwi tshi kwama mvelele na vhurereli havho/Ndi yone ine vhomaine vha tshirema vha i shumisa u alafha vhathu/vhalwadze.

KANA

Hai.

Ndi vhona zwi songo tea ngauri mishonga iyi a yo ngo kaliwa/tolwa vhuhali hayo lune zwi nga vhanga khombo.

[Na zwinwevho zwi pfalaho.]√√

(2)

1.11

- Vhathu vha tea tevhedza maga othe a u thivhela u kavhiwa nga tshitshili tsha Khorona/vhulwadze ha Covid 19.
- Vhathu vha tea u ya u haelwa vhulwadze ha Khorona uri vhu sa tsha phadalala.

[Na zwinwevho zwi pfalaho.]√√

(2)

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B

1.12

- Fhethuvhupo hu vhonala hu hayani/nduni lufherani lwa u bikela.
- Mufumakadzi u vhonala a tshi khou bika tshi $\ddot{\text{t}}$ ofuni.
- Munna u khou shuma a hayani o takula na nwana wa lutshetshe.

[Zwivhili fhedzi.]√√

(2)

1.13

Ndi $\ddot{\text{d}}$ ipfa ndo takala,√ ngauri ndi vhona muta wo takalahune wa thusana, ngauri hu vhonala munna a tshi khou shuma o takula nwana ngeno mufumakadzi a tshi khou bika.√

[Na zwinwevho zwi pfalaho.]

(2)

1.14

Hu kudana mvelele ya tshikhuwa na ya tshirema: Mvelele ya tshikhuwa i a tendela munna a tshi lela nwana wa lutshetshe, ngeno kha mvelele ya tshirema mufumakadzi hu ene ane a tea u thogomela nwana/kha mvelele ya tshikhuwa mufumakadzi u a bika o ima ngeno kha mvelele ya tshirema a tshi bika o dzula phasi.

[Na zwinwevho zwi pfalaho.]√√

(2)

PHINDULU: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A NA TSHA B

1.15 Zwibveledzwa izwi zwi na vhutumani ngauri zweothe zwi sumbedza vhathu vha tshi khou shumela mahayani.✓ Kha TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A, phara ya 5 hu khou ambiwa nga ha muvhuso, dzikhamphani na vhoramabindu vha tshi tendela vhashumi vha tshi shumela mahayani,✓ ngeno kha TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B hu tshi vhonala munna o takulaho ñwana a tshi khou shumela hayani.✓ (3)

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A: 30

KHETHEKANYO YA B: MANWELEDZO/SAMARI

MBUDZISO YA 2

Kumakele kwa manweledzo

U ḥola/maka hu tea u ḫisendeka kha zwo vhudziswaho, hu litshiwe izwo zwi songo vhudziswaho.

Manweledzo a tea u makiwa nga ndila i tevhelaho:

- **Kuavelwe kwa maraga:**
 - Maraga dza 7 kha mbuno dza 7 (maraga 1 kha mbuno).
 - Maraga 3 ndi dza luambo.
 - Ḥanganyelo ya maraga: 10
- **Kuavelwe kwa maraga musi mulingiwa a songo anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:**
 - Mbuno dza u bva kha 1–3 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 1
 - Mbuno dza u bva kha 4–5 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 2
 - Mbuno dza u bva kha 6–7 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 3
- **Kuavelwe kwa maraga dza luambo musi mulingiwa o anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:**
 - Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 6–7: ni songo avhela maraga dza luambo
 - Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 1–5: avhelani maraga 1 ya luambo

PFESESANI:

- **Tshivhumbeo**
Naho manweledzo o nwalwa nga tshivhumbeo tsho khakheaho, a tea u ḥolwa.
- **Tshivhalo tsha maipfi:**
 - Vhamaki vha tea u khwathisedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi o shumiswaho.
 - Vha songo ḫusa maraga arali mulingiwa a songo sumbedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi, kana arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho sumbedzwa tsho khakhea.
 - Arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho fhira, kha vha vhale u swika kha fhungo la u fhedzisa li re nthā ha tshivhalo tsho tetshelwaho, vha litshe ayo mariwe a manweledzo o salaho.
 - Manweledzo a re mapfufhi fhedzi o faredza mbuno dzothe dzi ḥodeaho ha tewi u ḫnewa ndatiso.

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELDZWA TSHA C

Maga a tevhelaho kha a shumiswe sa **tsumbandila** ya zwine mulingiwa a tea u zwi sumbedza kha manweledzo awe.

Mbuno dziniwe na dziniwe dza 7 dzi kha phara dici tea u avhelwa maraga.

(Mitaladzi na/kana zwipiда zwa mafhungo zwi tea u lunzhedzana.)

NO	KHOUTHESHENI	NO	MBUNO
1	'Muthu kha sedze masheleni ane a hola one hu u itela uri a kone u ita mugaganyagwama wa u dzudzanyela u renga nndu.'	1	Muthu kha vhulunge tshelede ya u renga nndu.
2	'Murengi wa nndu kha ditodele zhendedzi la u mu thusa kha fulo la u toda nndu.'	2	U wana zhendedzi ndi zwa ndeme musi muthu a khou renga nndu.
3	'Hu tea u vha na u bva fulo la u toda tshiimiswa tsha masheleni tshinе tsha do mu rengela nndu, ene a kona u badela nga zwituku.'	3	Tshiimiswa tsha masheleni tshi a todea kha mbadelo.
4	'U tea u vha muthu o kunaho zwi tshi da kha zwikolodo, vhunga zwa sa ralo a tshi do thivhelwa nga tshiimiswa tsha vhalanga zwikolodo zwa vho mu fha dzina livhi.'	4	Kha vhe muthu o kunaho siani la zwikolodo.
5	'Mułodi wa nndu u tea u ya kha mutholi u humbelu ndambedzo ine ya do mu thusa u fhungudza mbadelo dza nwedzi nga nwedzi.'	5	Ndambedzo ya masheleni u bva kha mutholi i a todea.
6	'Ndi zwa vhuthogwa uri mułodi wa nndu a divhe fhethu hune nndu yeneyo ya vha hone.'	6	Ndi zwa ndeme u divha fhethu hune nndu ya vha hone.
7	'Kha hu vhe na ramilayo a fulufhedzeaho musi tshifhinga tsha u saina mabammbiri a nndu tsho swika.'	7	Ramilayo a fulufhedzeaho kha vhe hone musi hu tshi sainiwa mabammbiri.

TSHIVHUMBEO TSHA PHARA

PFESESANI: Iyi i tou vha tsumbo; mulingiwa ha lavhelelwi u tou i bvisa yo tou ralo kokotolo lini.

Muthu kha vhulunge tshelede ya u renga nn̄du, a dovhe hafhu a q̄itodele na zhendedzi line la do mu thusa. Tshii miswa tsha masheleni tshi a todea k̄ha mbadelo nahone k̄ha vhe muthu o kunaho siani la zwikolodo a sa do balelw̄a nga u wana nn̄du. Kha hu itwe khumbelo ya ndamagedzo ya masheleni u bva kha mutholi uri zwi mu fhungudzele mbadelo dza riwedzi. Ndi zwa ndeme u divha fhethu hune nn̄du ya vha hone. Kha hu dovhe hafhu hu wanale na ramilayo a fulufhedzeaho musi hu tshi sainiwa mabammbiri.

[Maipfi: 90]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 10

**KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO YA KUSHUMISELE
KWA LUAMBO**

Maga a u tola/maka

- Mupeleto:
 - Phindulo ya ipfi lithihi i tea u newa maraga naho mupeleto wo khakhea, nga nnnda ha musi vhukhakhi uho vhu tshi shandukisa thalutshedzo ya ipfi lenelo.
 - Kha phindulo ya fhungo lo dalaho, vhukhakhi ha mupeleto vhu tea u newa ndatiso arali vhu kha tshivhumbeo tsha luambo lwonolwo lu lingiwaho ngalwo.
 - Hune ha lingiwa pfufhifhadzo ya ipfi (aburivesheni), phindulo i tea u newa i kha mupeleto wonewone.
- Zwivhumbeo zwa mafhungo zwi tea u vha zwi kha divhafhungo/girama yoneyone nahone yo newa i kha mafhungo o fhelelaho/kana sa zwi ananaho na ndaela.
- Kha mbudziso dza munangelo, kha vha tanganedze ZWOTHE, ledere li tshimbilelanaho na phindulo yone NA/KAÑA phindulo yo nwalwaho nga vhuðalo.

MBUDZISO YA 3: U SENGULUSA KHUNGEDZELO

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA D

- 3.1 Ndi nyimele ya vhathu vha no khou tsidulula/tsidululwa,✓ ngauri ri vhona vhathu vha re mimbeteni vhane vha khou tsidululwa.✓ (2)
- 3.2 Ndi thekiniki ya mbudziso ya rethoriki,✓ i khou shuma u kunga vhathu uri vha ye u tsidululwa hu si na u kundelwa ngauri zwo tou tea.✓ (2)
- 3.3 **Thaula.**✓ Ndo rengela makhulu wanga **thaula** ya u naka.✓/
Iri.✓ Ndo swika tshikoloni nga **iri** ya rathi nga matsheloni.✓ (2)
- 3.4 B/vha vula u swika vhukati ha vhusiku.✓ (1)
- 3.5 Mukungedzeli o zwi kona u swikelela ndivho ya khungedzelo yawe ngauri:
 - o shumisa khephusheni/fonto khulwane 'VHATSIDULULI MAKONE NANDI'.✓
 - o shumisa tshifanyiso tshi kungaho nahone tsha u naka.✓
 - o shumisa luambo lwa u fhuredzela/dzumba nga u shumisa fonto thukhu.✓
 - o shumisa vhukwamani ha u ri a nga wanala hani.✓
 - o bvisela khagala fhethu hune a wanala hone.✓

[Zwiraru fhedzi.]

(3)

[10]

MBUDZISO YA 4: KHATHUNI

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA E

- 4.1 Ndivho ndi ya uri vhabebi vha tea u ḥoda thuso musi vha tshi ḥangana na thaidzo na vhana vhavho.✓✓ (2)
- 4.2 Maitele a sa tanganedzei ndi a ḥwana a si na mikhwa a no fhindula mubebi wawe nga ndila i si yavhuđi,✓ a dovha a shushedza muthu ane a khou tea u mu fha thuso.✓ (2)
- 4.3 Ndi thinwaipfi ya liiti litikedzi,✓ li shuma u tikedza liiti fhungoni.✓ (2)
- 4.4 C/u do vha itela khakhathi.✓ (1)
- 4.5 - Ndo vha ndi tshi ḥo ya kha vhashumelavhapo.
- Ndo vha ndi tshi ḥo ya kha vhafunzi.
- Ndo vha ndi tshi ḥo ya kha vhadededzi.
- Ndo vha ndi tshi ḥo ya kha vharangaphanda vha vhadzulapo/muta.
- [Zwiraru fhedzi zwi pfalaho.]✓✓✓ (3)
[10]

MBUDZISO YA 5: KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO NGA NDILA YONE

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA F

- 5.1 Dzimbi.✓ Tshiitisi ndi thangi ya Li- ya kilasi ya 5.✓ (2)
- 5.2 Lavhelesa.✓ Ndo mu wana o lavhelesa bugu yanga ya mbalo.✓ (2)
- 5.3 Ḧwana wa musidzana wa musanda,✓ Ḧwana wa musidzana wa musanda o ya vhengeleni u renga mugayo.✓ (2)
- 5.4 Hangwani u ri/a ri u li vhona a ita tshitale a khukhulwa e fhasi hwiri! ✓✓ (2)
- 5.5 Musi muñwali a tshi ri vhatukana vha tshi vhona lunako vha vha na tshitale.✓ A si vhatukana vhothe/fhedzi vha no ri u vhona lunako vha ita tshitale.✓ (2)
[10]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C:
MARAGAGUTE:

30
70